

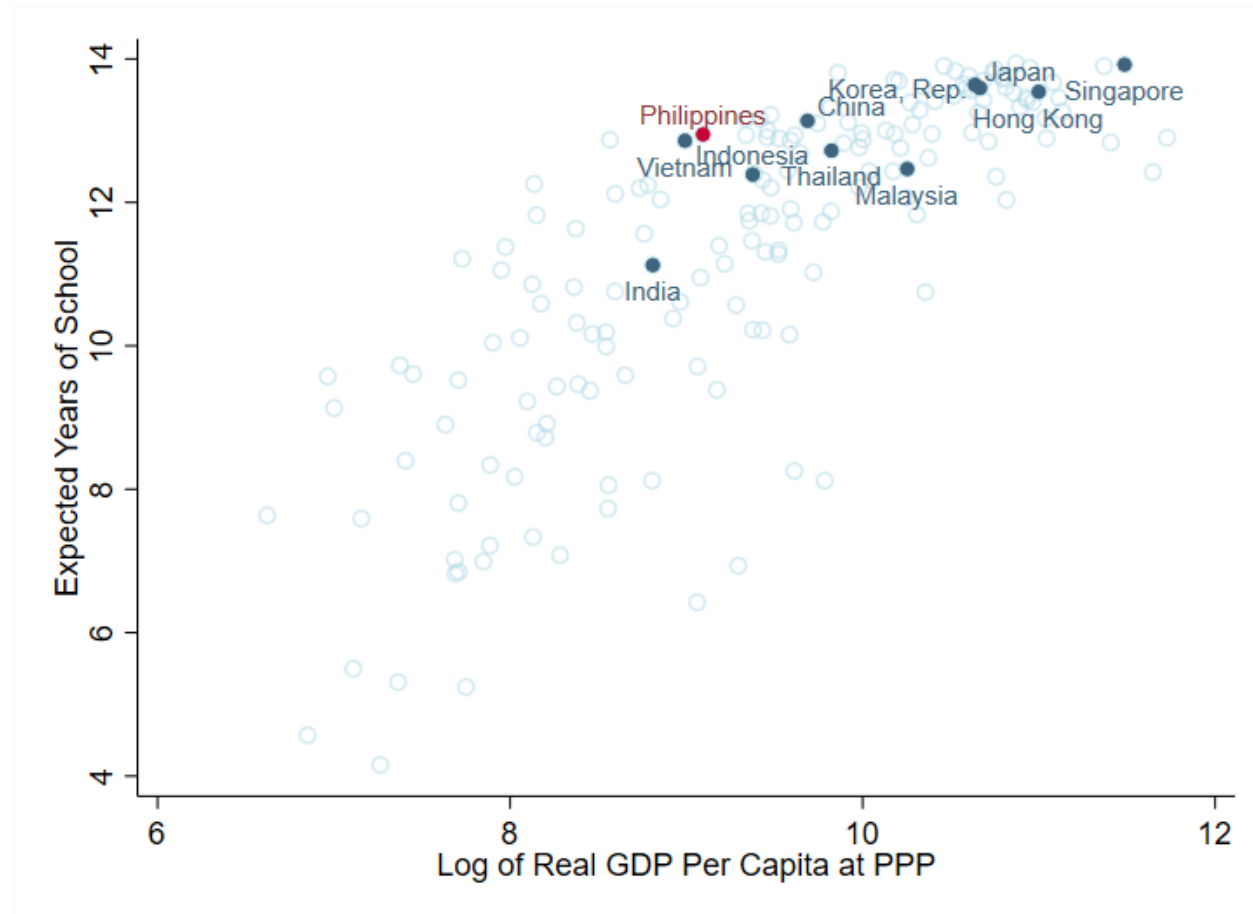
# Philippine Education: Situationer, Challenges and Ways Forward

HUMAN CAPITAL: Be Competitive or Die  
MAP and PMAP Joint Membership Meeting  
September 8, 2022

Aniceto C. Orbeta, Jr.

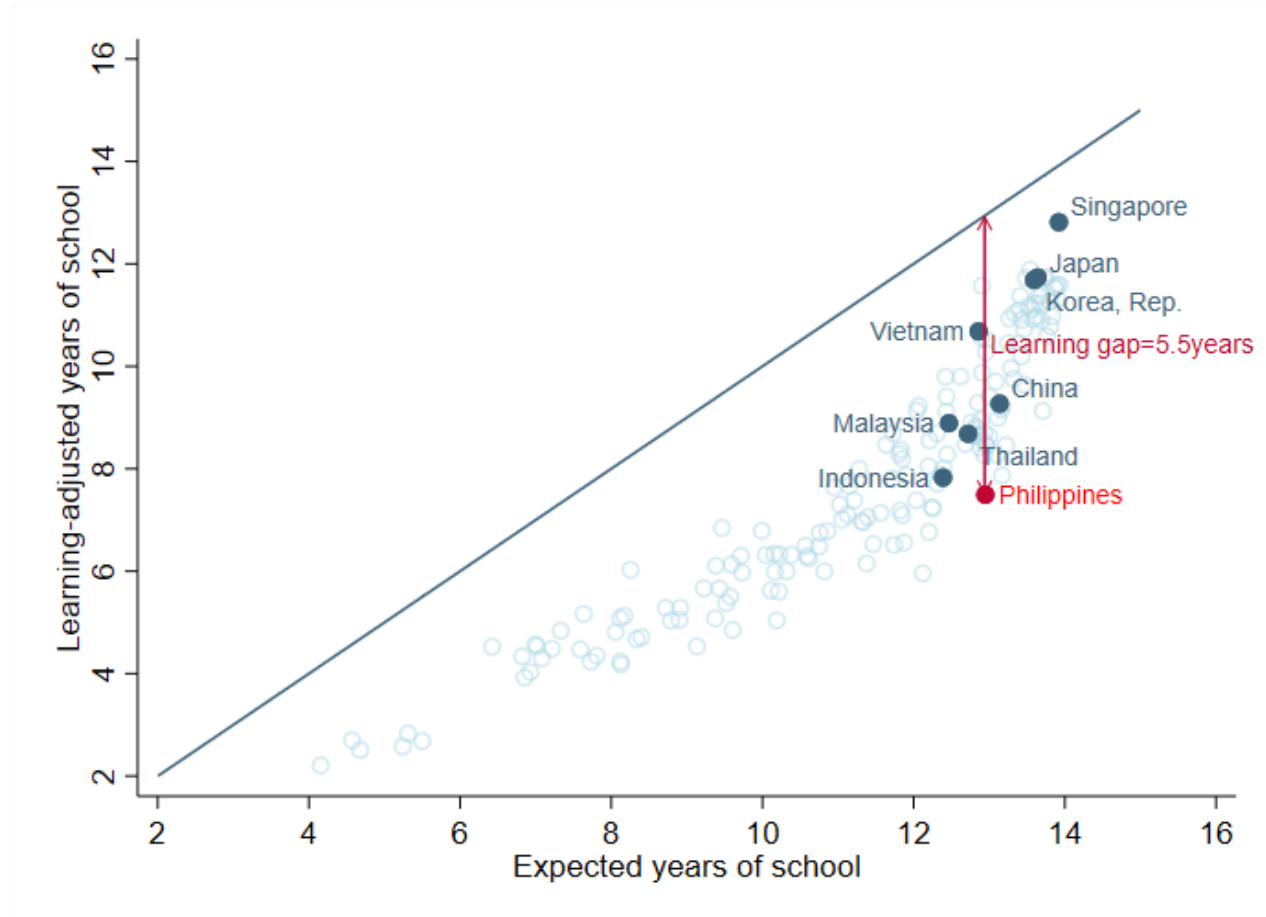
Philippine Institute for Development Studies

# Expected years of schooling by real per capita income



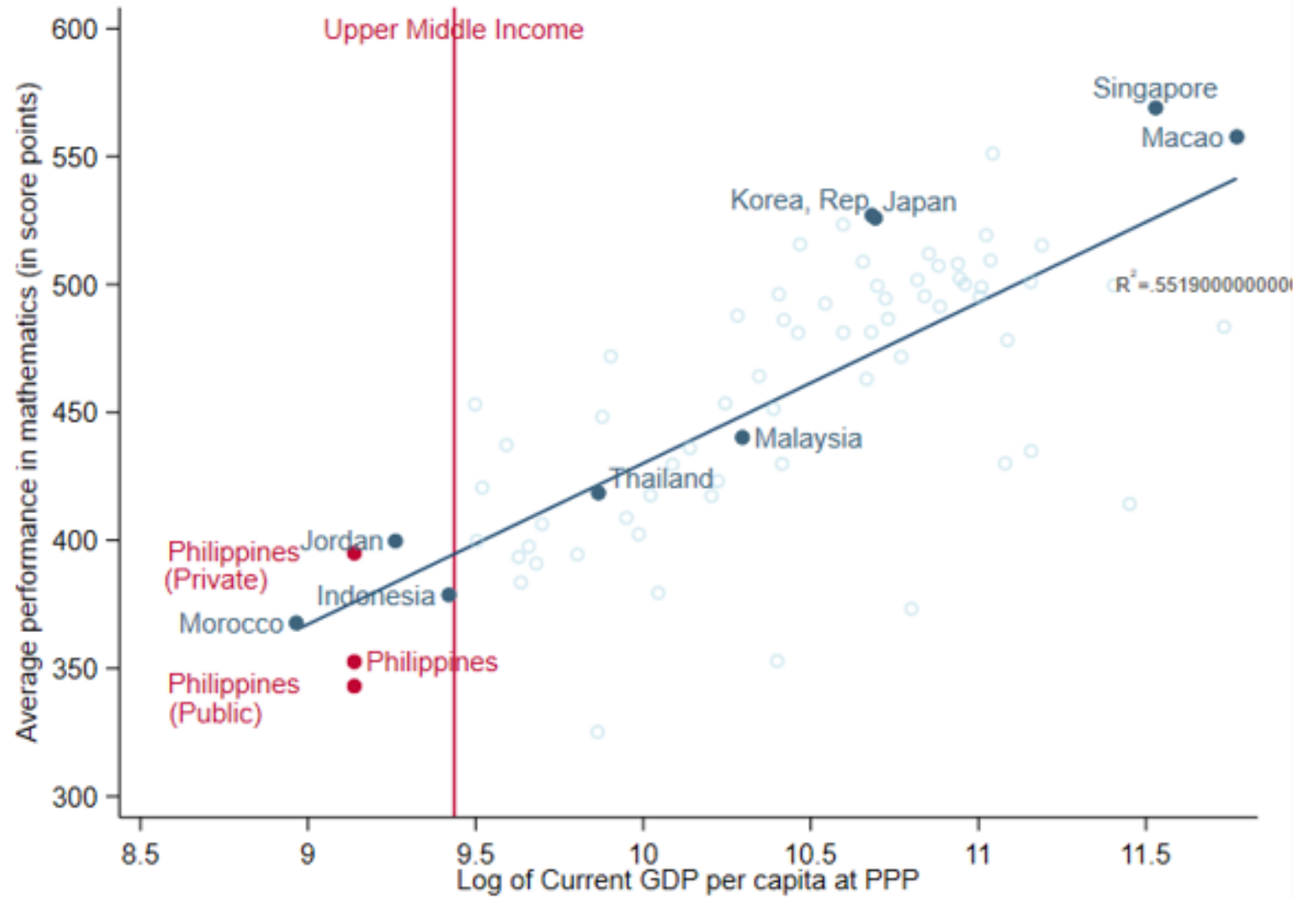
Source: Human Capital Index 2020 Update, The World Bank; World Development Indicators, The World Bank

# Learning-adjusted years of schooling by real per capita income

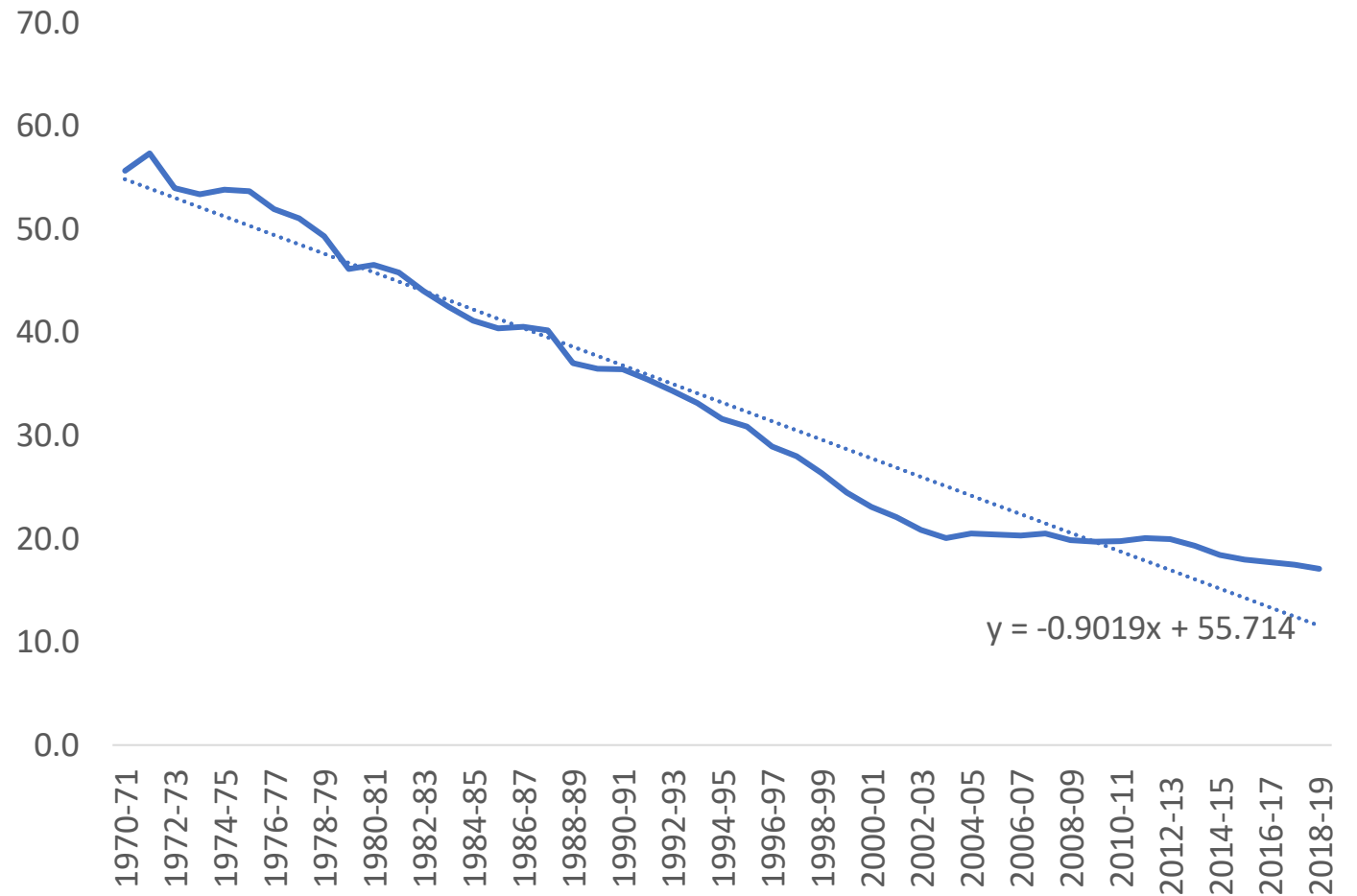


Source: Human Capital Index 2020 Update, The World Bank; World Development Indicators, The World Bank

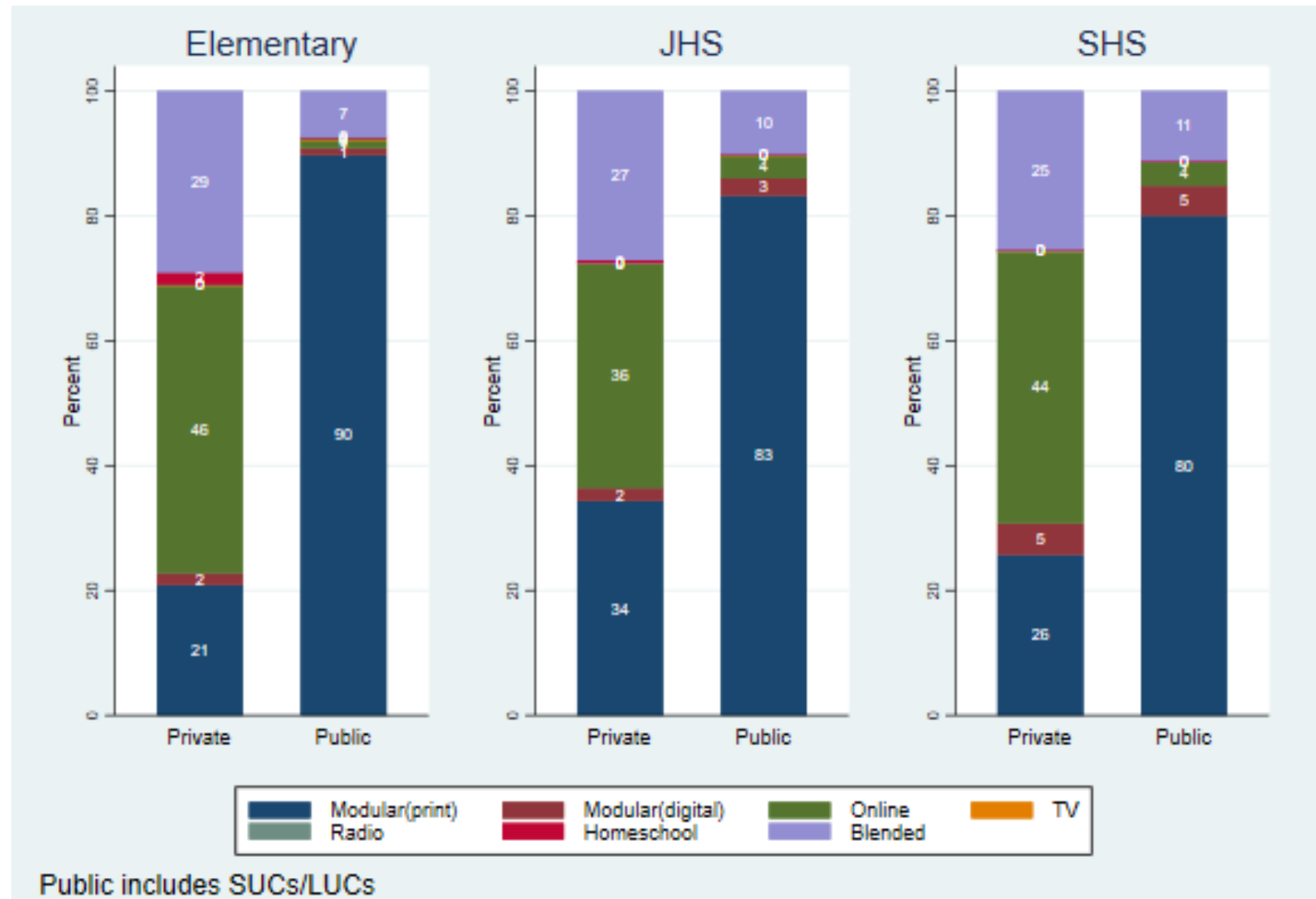
# 2018 PISA Scores in Mathematics



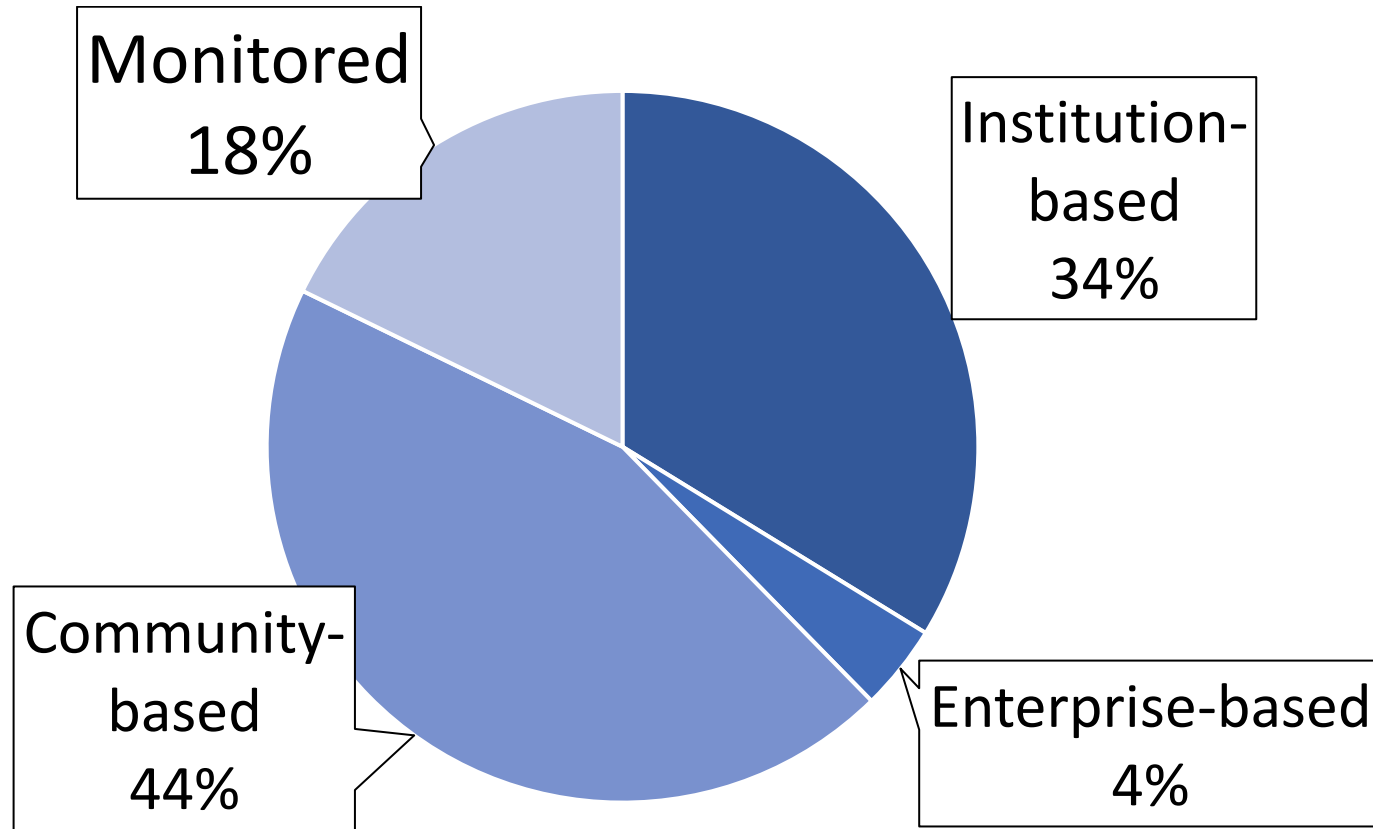
# Share of private school enrollment in JHS, SY 1970-71 to SY 2018-19



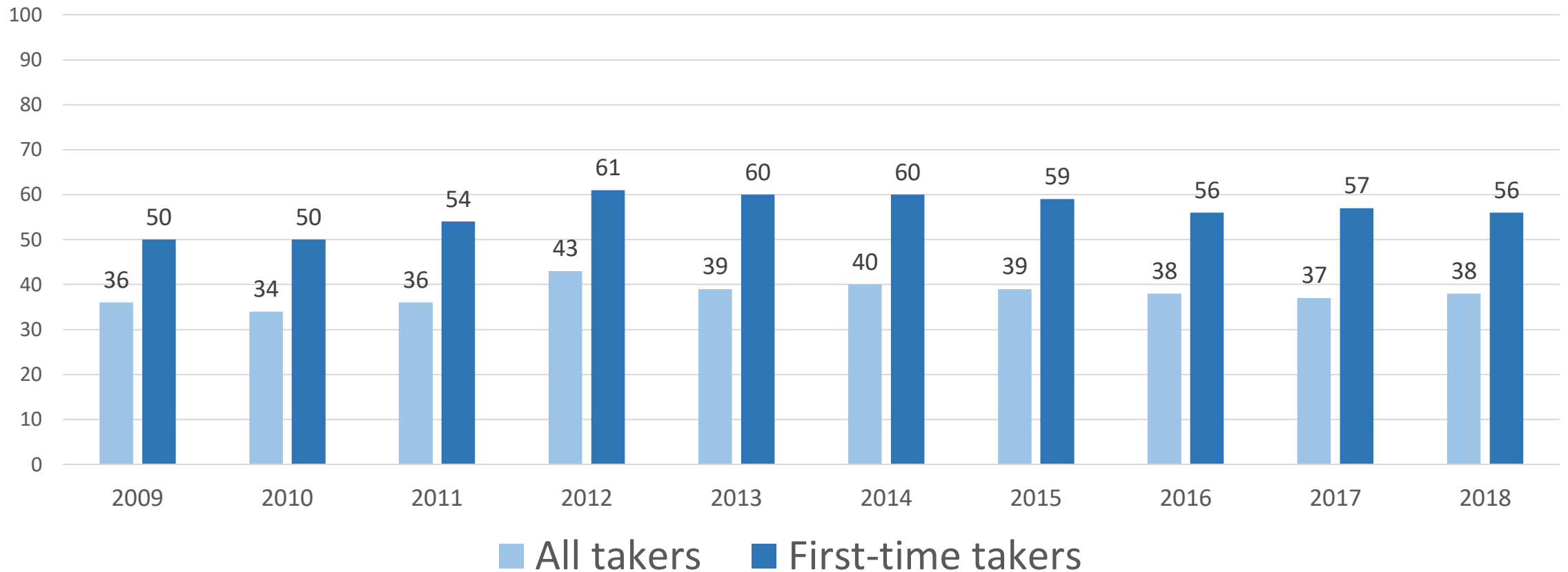
# Basic education by delivery mode SY 2020-21



# Share of TVET enrolment by modality, 2019



# % passers in licensure examination





# Two essential processes underlying an enabling policy environment

Diligence in  
generating  
information needed  
to guide decisions

Resolve to let  
information guide  
decisions

Maraming Salamat